

Supplemental Table 1. Numbers of metabolite pairs as substrates and products of known enzyme reactions in the KNApSAcK database.

Reaction	Difference ^a	Number
Monooxygenation	O	2383
Methylation	CH ₂	2055
Dehydrogenation	H ₂	1262
Glycosylation	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅	
Glycosylation	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	200
Glycosylation	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃	7
Glycosylation	C ₅ H ₈ O ₄	100
Phosphorylation	HO ₃ P	97
Pyrophosphorylation	H ₂ O ₆ P ₂	10
CoA thioester formation	C ₂₁ H ₃₄ N ₇ O ₁₅ P ₃ S	162
Acetylation	C ₂ H ₂ O	402
Malonylation	C ₃ H ₂ O ₃	76
Benzoylation	C ₇ H ₄ O	8
Amination	HN	13
Amidation	CHON	7
Cylation	indefinite ^b	71
Methoxy formation	CH ₂ O	685

Substrate and product pairs were searched in the KNApSAcK database, and classified according to the catalytic properties. Only the substrate and product pairs found within the same organisms were listed.

^aDifferences in the elemental compositions from the enzyme reactions.

^bMetabolite pairs as acyltransferase reactions explained by either the reaction of "R₁-COOH+R₂-OH→R₁-COO-R₂+H₂O" or "R₁-COOH+R₂-NH₂→R₁-CONH-R₂+H₂O."

Supplemental Table 2. The *m/z* values contributed to separate the wild-type from *cyp81f4* mutant lines in the principal component analysis shown in Figure 4.

No.	Score ^a	<i>m/z</i> (observed)	Predicted molecular formula	Difference ^b (ppm)	Candidate metabolites ^c
1	0.974	447.0444	—	—	—
2	0.963	447.0606	—	—	—
3	0.961	447.0308	—	—	—
4	0.959	449.0497	—	—	—
5	0.959	447.0541	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₉ S ₂	0.90	indol-3-ylmethylglucosinolate
6	0.930	448.0574	—	—	—
7	0.903	463.0487	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₁₀ S ₂	0.081	4-hydroxyindol-3-yl-methylglucosinolate, etc.
8	0.902	485.0100	—	—	—
9	0.864	447.0373	—	—	—
10	0.763	484.9983	—	—	—
11	0.698	341.1089	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	0.014	sucrose, maltose, melibiose, etc.
12	0.665	462.0835	—	—	—
13	0.640	439.0764	—	—	—
14	0.637	565.0477	C ₁₅ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₇ P ₂	0.13	UDP-D-glucose, UDP-D-galactose
15	0.623	448.0496	—	—	—
16	0.598	447.0227	—	—	—
17	0.590	462.0936	C ₁₅ H ₂₉ NO ₉ S ₃	0.91	7-methylthioheptylglucosinolate
18	0.587	707.1135	—	—	—
19	0.583	548.0055	—	—	—
20	0.578	593.1512	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ O ₁₅	0.076	quercetin-3,7-dirhamnoside, etc.
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
334	-0.867	477.0952	—	—	—
335	-0.870	479.0461	—	—	—
336	-0.871	477.0718	—	—	—
337	-0.880	477.0241	—	—	—
338	-0.908	611.1501	—	—	—
339	-0.929	446.0149	—	—	—
340	-0.933	478.0757	—	—	—
341	-0.936	478.0489	—	—	—
342	-0.937	550.9968	—	—	—
343	-0.942	477.0849	—	—	—
344	-0.947	577.9974	—	—	—
345	-0.947	650.9436	—	—	—
346	-0.948	552.9941	—	—	—
347	-0.949	446.0398	—	—	—
348	-0.951	446.0345	—	—	—
349	-0.951	446.0462	—	—	—
350	-0.951	446.0292	—	—	—
351	-0.952	447.0503	—	—	—

No.	Score ^a	<i>m/z</i> (observed)	Predicted molecular formula	Difference ^b (ppm)	Candidate metabolites ^c
352	-0.952	446.0530	—	—	—
353	-0.953	446.0233	—	—	—

^aList of the principal component scores. Positive and negative values correspond to those contributing to form the *cyp81f4-1* type metabolome and wild-type metabolome, respectively.

^bDifferences in the *m/z* values between the observed values and the theoretical values from the predicted molecular formulas.

^cMetabolite candidates found in the KNApSAcK database within the *m/z* analytical errors of 2 ppm.

— For these analytes, candidate metabolites were not found in the KNApSAcK database with an *m/z* error allowance within 2 ppm.